

Ptolemaic and Seleucid Kings

| Date | <u>Egypt</u> | Syria |
|-------------|---|---|
| B.C. 305 | Ptolemy I Soter B.C. 305-282 | Seleucus Nicator B.C. 305-281 |
| B.C. 283 | Ptolemy II Philadelphus B.C. 283-246 | |
| B.C. 281 | | Antiochus I Soter B.C. 281-261 |
| B.C. 261 | | Antiochus II Theos B.C. 261-246 |
| B.C. 246 | Ptolemy II Euergetes B.C. 246-222 | |
| B.C. 225 | | Seleucus II Callinicus Pogon B.C. 225-223 |
| B.C. 223 | | Antiochus the Great B.C. 223-187 |
| B.C. 222 | Ptolemy IV Philopator B.C. 222-204 | |
| B.C. 204 | Ptolemy V Epiphanes B.C. 204-180 | |
| B.C. 187 | | Seleucus IV Philopator B.C. 187-175 |
| B.C. 180 | Ptolemy VI Philometor B.C. 180-145 | |
| B.C. 175 | | Antiochus IV Ephiaphanes B.C. 175-163 |
| B.C. 169 | Ptolemy VIII Physcon B.C. 169-164 (reigned with brother Ptolemy VI Philometor) | |
| B.C. 163 | | Antiochus V Eupator B.C. 163-161 |
| B.C. 161 | | Demetrius I Soter B.C. 161-150 |
| B.C. 150 | | Alexander I Balas B.C. 150-145 |
| B.C. 145 | | Demetrius II Nicator B.C. 145-138 Antiochus VI Dionysus (or Epiphanes) B.C. 145-140? |
| B.C. 144 | Ptolemy VIII Physcon B.C. 144-116 | |
| B.C. 140 | | Diodotus Tryphon B.C. 140-138 |
| B.C. 139 | | Antiochus VII Sidetes (or Euergetes) |

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| B.C. 129 | | B.C. 138–129 Demetrius II Nicator second reign, B.C. 129–126 (Demetrius was murdered at the instigation of his wife Cleopatra Thea) |
| | | Alexander II Zabinas B.C. 129–123 (Counter-king who claimed to be an adoptive son of Antiochus VII Sidetes) |
| B.C. 126 | | Cleopatra Thea B.C. 126–121 (Daughter of Ptolemy VI of Egypt. Married to three kings: Alexander Balas, Demetrius II Nicator, and Antiochus VII Sidetes. Mother of Antiochus VI, Seleucus V, Antiochus VIII Grypus, and Antiochus IX Cyzicenus. Coregent with her son Antiochus VIII Grypus. Gorgias (Greek General) and War against Jews) |
| | | Seleucus V Philometor B.C. 126/125 (Murdered by his mother Cleopatra Thea) |
| B.C. 125 | | Antiochus VIII Grypus B.C. 125–96 |
| B.C. 116 | Ptolemy IX Soter II B.C. 116-81 | |
| B.C. 114 | | Antiochus IX Cyzicenus B.C. 114– 96 |
| B.C. 96 | | Seleucus VI Epiphanes Nicator B.C. 96–95 |
| B.C. 95 | | Antiochus X Eusebes Philopator B.C. 95–92 or 83 Demetrius III Eucuerus (or Philopator) B.C. 95–87 Antiochus XI Epiphanes Philadelphus B.C. 95–92 Philip I Philadelphus B.C. 95–84/83 |
| B.C. 87 | | Antiochus XII Dionysus B.C. 87–84 |
| B.C. 83 | | Seleucus VII Kybiosaktes or Philometor B.C. 83–69 |
| B.C. 80 | Ptolemy XII Neos Dionysus B.C. 80-52 | |

B.C. 69
B.C. 65

Antiochus XIII Asiaticus B.C. 69–64
Philip II Philoromaeus B.C. 65–63

B.C. 51 Cleopatra Thea Philopator B.C. 51-30